**Immigration Concerns 4**

**Unit 5**

**Ellis Island**

**Where is it located?**

Port of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Harbor

**How long was it open?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What is its purpose?**

To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and screen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the US

**How many immigrants entered the U.S. this way?**

Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants

**Why were immigrants screened before entering the U.S.?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Arriving in the harbor, what sight would they behold?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, gift from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1886

**On the pedestal of this statue is a poem by Emma Lazarus which reads: “Give me your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, tired your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ masses yearning to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_…” Explain its meaning.**

It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others into the United States; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



**Immigration causes problems in Cities**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Which cities grew quickly? | Why did immigrants settle in the cities? | What were some of the urban problems? |
| New York  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Chicago  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in large  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but living conditions were  [http://2.bp.blogspot.com/_sn_d93R9z_E/TJ5-ZG8x6GI/AAAAAAAAAF0/7IpcUyxUs-o/s1600/IMG_2579.jpg](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=O7INij_C-5PzaM&tbnid=pF8yVwLfM7OmZM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://tracework.blogspot.com/2010/09/97-orchard-street.html&ei=OzNnUvWHCPTI4APOjICAAw&bvm=bv.55123115,d.dmg&psig=AFQjCNH9GQhwtYZ59DMTjnsdRaXNb7i6kw&ust=1382581213482406)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – overcrowded  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & slums  Lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ services –  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, clean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, transportation  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was rampant |

Which city built the nation’s first subway system?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ City

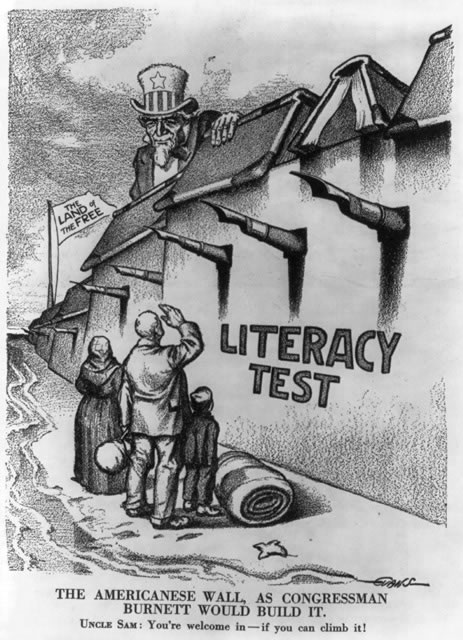
When? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Adjusting to life in America**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Define **assimilation**. | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to and fit into new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Describe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory. | Idea that a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of races, cultures, &  religions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together to form American  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| What were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? | City \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made up of a certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group |
| Why were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ essential to the process for assimilation? | Immigrants learned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Nativist Reactions**

Immigrants often faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(people born in the United States). WHY?

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & sounded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (languages, foods, dress, customs)

- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Jews, Catholics, Buddhists)

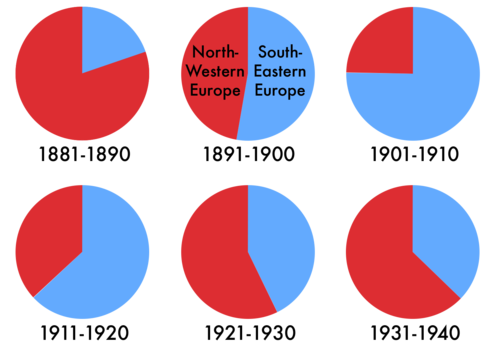
- Willing to work for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (competition for jobs; lowered wages)

**Laws passed to limit immigration**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1882:

Chinese were banned from the country

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1921: a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that

favored the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants over the new

**\*These laws effectively cut off immigration**

**to the U.S. for the next several decades,**

**BUT immigrants and their descendents**

**continued to contribute immensely to**

**American society.**