**Industry & Labor – Study Guide** NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What factors contributed to the United States’ industrial growth in the Gilded Age?

2. What does “laissez-faire” mean? What does mass-production do to prices?

3. Describe living condition like for working-class citizens. Describe working conditions.

4. **Who invented:** A) cheaper method of making steel? B) Light bulb?

C) Assembly Line? D) First airplane? E) Telephone?

5. **Which industrialist made money from:**

A) Steel? B) Oil? C) Banking? D) Railroads?

6. What book did Andrew Carnegie write? What was it about?

7. Why did many children work in factories during the Gilded Age?

8. What was the purpose of labor unions?

9. **Who was allowed in the:**

A) Knights of Labor? B) American Fed. Of Labor? Leader?

C) ILGWU? D)American Railway Union? Leader?

10. What1886 strike resulted in seven dead policemen and the decline of the Knights of Labor?

11. What strike occurred at a Carnegie steel plant near Pittsburgh in 1892?

12. What strike shutdown rail service around Chicago, IL in 1896?

13. What two laws were passed to prevent monopolies and price-fixing?